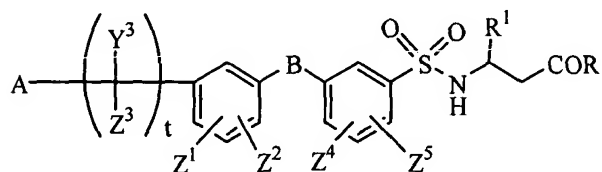


**Amendments to the Claims**

Cancel claims 1-26 and insert new claim 27 as shown below.

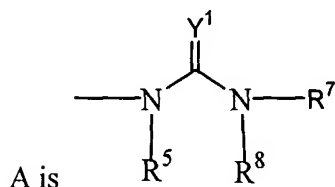
Claims 1-26 (Cancelled)

Claim 27 (New) A method for treating diabetic retinopathy in a mammal in need of such treatment comprising administering an effective  $\alpha_v\beta_3$  inhibiting amount comprising from about 0.01 mg to about 1000 mg per kilogram of body weight of a compound of the formula



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

B is selected from the group consisting of  $-\text{CONR}^{50}-$  and  $-\text{SO}_2\text{NR}^{50}-$ ;



wherein  $\text{Y}^1$  is selected from the group consisting of  $\text{N-R}^2$ , O, and S;

$\text{R}^2$  is selected from the group consisting of H; alkyl; aryl; hydroxy; alkoxy; cyano; nitro; amino; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkyl optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from lower alkyl, halogen, hydroxyl, haloalkyl, cyano, nitro, carboxyl, amino, alkoxy, aryl or aryl optionally substituted with one or more halogen, haloalkyl, lower alkyl, alkoxy, cyano, alkylsulfonyl, alkylthio, nitro, carboxyl, amino, hydroxyl, sulfonic acid, sulfonamide, aryl, fused aryl,

monocyclic heterocycles, or fused monocyclic heterocycles; aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from halogen, haloalkyl, hydroxy, lower alkyl, alkoxy, methylenedioxy, ethylenedioxy, cyano, nitro, alkylthio, alkylsulfonyl, sulfonic acid, sulfonamide, carboxyl derivatives, amino, aryl, fused aryl, monocyclic heterocycles and fused monocyclic heterocycle; monocyclic heterocycles; and monocyclic heterocycles optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from halogen, haloalkyl, lower alkyl, alkoxy, amino, nitro, hydroxy, carboxyl derivatives, cyano, alkylthio, alkylsulfonyl, sulfonic acid, sulfonamide, aryl or fused aryl; or

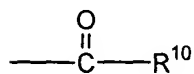
$R^2$  taken together with  $R^7$  forms a 4-12 membered dinitrogen containing heterocycle optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, hydroxy and phenyl; or

$R^2$  taken together with  $R^7$  forms a 5 membered heteroaromatic ring; or

$R^2$  taken together with  $R^7$  forms a 5 membered heteroaromatic ring fused with a phenyl group;

$R^7$  (when not taken together with  $R^2$ ) and  $R^8$  are independently selected from the group consisting of H; alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; aralkyl; cycloalkyl; bicycloalkyl; aryl; acyl; benzoyl; alkyl optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from lower alkyl, halogen, hydroxy, haloalkyl, cyano, nitro, carboxyl derivatives, amino, alkoxy, thio, alkylthio, sulfonyl, aryl, aralkyl, aryl optionally

substituted with one or more substituent selected from halogen, haloalkyl, lower alkyl, alkoxy, methylenedioxy, ethylenedioxy, alkylthio, haloalkylthio, thio, hydroxy, cyano, nitro, carboxyl derivatives, aryloxy, amido, acylamino, amino, alkylamino, dialkylamino, trifluoroalkoxy, trifluoromethyl, sulfonyl, alkylsulfonyl, haloalkylsulfonyl, sulfonic acid, sulfonamide, aryl, fused aryl, monocyclic heterocycles; aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from halogen, haloalkyl, lower alkyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, amino, nitro, hydroxy, carboxyl derivatives, cyano, alkylthio, alkylsulfonyl, aryl, fused aryl; monocyclic and bicyclic heterocyclicalkyls;  $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^{10}$  - wherein  $\text{R}^{10}$  is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl and monocyclic heterocycles, all optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen, haloalkyl alkyl, alkoxy, cyano, nitro, amino, acylamino, trifluoroalkyl, amido, alkylaminosulfonyl, alkylsufonyl, alkylsulfonylamino, alkylamino, dialkylamino, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoroalkoxy, trifluoromethylsulfonyl, aryl, aryloxy, thio, alkylthio, and monocyclic heterocycles; and

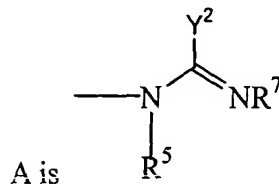


wherein  $\text{R}^{10}$  is defined above; or

$\text{NR}^7$  and  $\text{R}^8$  taken together form a 4-12 membered mononitrogen containing monocyclic or bicyclic ring optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from lower alkyl, carboxyl derivatives, aryl or hydroxy and wherein said

ring optionally contains a heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R<sup>5</sup> is selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, benzyl, and phenethyl; or



wherein Y<sup>2</sup> is selected from the group consisting of alkyl; cycloalkyl; bicycloalkyl; aryl; monocyclic heterocycles; alkyl optionally substituted with aryl which can also be optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from halo, haloalkyl, alkyl, nitro, hydroxy, alkoxy, aryloxy, aryl, or fused aryl; aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from halo, haloalkyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, aryloxy, aryl, fused aryl, nitro, methylenedioxy, ethylenedioxy, or alkyl; alkyl; alkyl; alkenyl; -SR<sup>9</sup> and -OR<sup>9</sup> - wherein R<sup>9</sup> is selected from the group consisting of H; alkyl; aralkyl; aryl; alkenyl; and alkynyl; or R<sup>7</sup> taken together with R<sup>7</sup> forms a 4-12 membered mononitrogen containing sulfur or oxygen containing heterocyclic ring; and

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are as defined above; or

Y<sup>2</sup> (when Y<sup>2</sup> is carbon) taken together with R<sup>7</sup> forms a 4-12 membered mononitrogen containing ring optionally substituted with alkyl, aryl, or hydroxy;

Z<sup>1</sup>, Z<sup>2</sup>, Z<sup>4</sup>, and Z<sup>5</sup> are independently selected from the group consisting of H; alkyl; hydroxy; alkoxy; aryloxy; arylalkoxy; halogen; haloalkyl; haloalkoxy; nitro; amino; aminoalkyl; alkylamino; dialkylamino; cyano; alkylthio;

alkylsulfonyl; carboxyl derivatives; acetamide; aryl; fused aryl; cycloalkyl; thio; monocyclic heterocycles; fused monocyclic heterocycles; and A, wherein A is defined above;

$R^{50}$  is selected from the group consisting of H and alkyl;

$R^1$  is selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl and aryl, optionally substituted with one or more substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen, haloalkyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, aryloxy, aralkoxy, amino, aminoalkyl, carboxyl derivatives, cyano and nitro;

t is an integer 0, 1, or 2;

R is  $X-R^3$  wherein X is selected from the group consisting of O, S and  $NR^4$ , wherein  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen; alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; haloalkyl; aryl; arylalkyl; sugars; steroids and in the case of the free acid, all pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof; and

$Y^3$  and  $Z^3$  are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, aryl, cycloalkyl and aralkyl.